

# Spanish Y9 Knowledge Organiser

## Autumn 1 - Personal Relationships



### 1. Present tense (*ser & tener*)

#### Regular verb endings – present tense

		AR verbs	ER verbs	IR verbs
I	yo	o	o	o
you	tú	as	es	es
he/she/it	él/ella	a	e	e
we	nosotros	amos	emos	imos
you(pl)	vosotro	áis	éis	ís
they	ellos	an	en	en

### SER

#### SINGULAR PLURAL

Yo soy	Nosotros (Nosotras) somos
Tú eres	Vosotros (Vosotras) sois
Usted (Ud.) es	Ustedes (Uds.) son
Él es	Ellos son
Ella es	Ellas son

### TENER

#### SINGULAR PLURAL

Yo tengo	Nosotros (Nosotras) tenemos
Tú tienes	Vosotros (Vosotras) tenéis
Usted (Ud.) tiene	Ustedes (Uds.) tienen
Él tiene	Ellos tienen
Ella tiene	Ellas tienen

### ESTAR

#### SINGULAR PLURAL

Yo estoy	Nosotros (Nosotras) estamos
Tú estás	Vosotros (Vosotras) estáis
Usted (Ud.) está	Ustedes (Uds.) están
Él está	Ellos están
Ella está	Ellas están

### IR

#### SINGULAR PLURAL

Yo voy	Nosotros (Nosotras) vamos
Tú vas	Vosotros (Vosotras) vais
Usted (Ud.) va	Ustedes (Uds.) van
Él va	Ellos van
Ella va	Ellas van

### 2. Agreement & position of adjectives

POSITION: Differently from English, they go AFTER the noun, eg, un gato negro = a black cat

AGREEMENT: Most adjectives **agree** with the noun. The sound and spelling change according to whether the noun they describe is masculine or feminine, singular or plural.

Most masculine adjectives end in an -o, most feminine nouns end in an -a. Adjectives that end in -e or -ista do not change according to gender.

To make an adjectives plural, add an -s to the end of the adjective. If the adjective ends in a consonant in the singular, add an -es to make it plural.

### 3. Possessive adjectives

	Masculine Singular	Feminine Singular	Plural (Masculine and Feminine)
MY	mi	mi	mis
YOUR	tu	tu	tus
HIS / HER	su	su	sus
OUR	nuestro	nuestra	nuestros nuestras
YOUR (P)	vuestro	vuestra	vuestros vuestras
THEIR	su	su	sus

These words **COME BEFORE** a noun.

### 5. Comparatives

Comparatives **compare** one person or thing with another.

There are three possible comparisons: **more than**, **less than** and **equally** (as... as...):

más...**adjective**.....que... (more...than...)

menos...**adjective**..que... (less...than...)

tan.. **adjective**...como... (as...as...)

The adjective has to **agree** in the usual way.

### Adjective Agreement

Remember that in Spanish, the adjective always agrees in **gender** and **number** with the noun it modifies.

MASCULINE SINGULAR	FEMININE SINGULAR	MASCULINE PLURAL	FEMININE PLURAL
serio	seria	serios	serias
paciente	paciente	pacientes	pacientes
trabajador	trabajadora	trabajadores	trabajadoras
joven	joven	jóvenes	jóvenes

### 4. Reflexive verbs

PRONOUN	REFLEXIVE PRONOUN	ARSE VERB (Lavarse)	ERSE VERB (Romperse)	IRSE VERB (Vestirse)
Yo	me	lavo	rompo	visto
Tú	te	lavas	rompes	vistes
Él	se	lava	rompe	viste
Ella	se	lava	rompe	viste
Usted	se	lava	rompe	viste
Nosotros	nos	lavamos	rompemos	vestimos
Ustedes	se	lavan	rompen	visten
Ellos	se	lavan	rompen	visten
Ellas	se	lavan	rompen	visten

**ME** (myself)

**NOS** (ourselves)

**TE** (yourself: singular and informal)

**OS** (yourselves: plural and informal)

**SE** (himself, herself and yourself: formal and singular)

**SE** (themselves and yourselves: formal and plural)

A reflexive verb is an action that the subject of the sentence does to **themselves**.

A reflexive verb in the infinitive form can be identified by the -se after the er/ir/re ending. In it's conjugated form, a reflexive verb can be identified by the reflexive pronoun sitting between the subject pronoun and the verb.

### 5. Superlatives

Adjective	Comparative Form	Superlative Form
bueno(a) good	mejor better	el/la mejor best
malo(a) bad	peor worse	el/la peor worst
grande big	mayor bigger	el/la mayor biggest
pequeño(a) small	menor smaller	el/la menor smallest
joven young	menor younger	el/la menor youngest
Viejo(a) old	mayor older	el/la mayor oldest

### TYPICAL NOUN PHRASE STRUCTURE

ENGLISH	ARTICLE	ADJECTIVE	NOUN
example	The	red	ball.
SPANISH	ARTICLE	NOUN	ADJECTIVE
Example	La	pelota	roja.

Glue here

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Homework

Week	Vocab	Grammar	Video
1	Question words Days of the week	Present tense	
2	Adjectives II Prepositions I		Video 5059
3	Adverbs I Connecting Words I	Adjectival Agreement & position	
4	Times I Quantities I		Video 4729
5	Countries I Nationalities I	Possessive Adjectives	
6	Expressions I Acronyms		Video 2853
7	Adjectives I2 Connecting words 2	Reflexive Verbs	
8	Adverbs 2 Adjectives I3	Regular comparatives & superlatives	Video 986

Topic vocabulary will be tested at home on a weekly basis via *This is Language*